ASSIGNMENT 24

Book Assignment: “Emergency Treatment for Oral Diseases and Injuries,” pages 24-1 to 24-15

24-1. The HM may provide temporary emergency dental treatment under which of the following conditions?

   1. To combat infection
   2. To provide relief from pain
   3. To prevent further damage to oral structures
   4. All of the above

24-2. If a patient reports to the dental clinic after hours with a toothache, which of the following steps should the duty HM first take?

   1. Give the patient 2 aspirins and schedule a sick call appointment for the next day
   2. Notify the duty dental officer
   3. Notify the duty medical officer
   4. Place a temporary filling, check the occlusion, and make an appointment for the patient

24-3. Which of the following choices best describes a symptom?

   1. HM observes bleeding gums
   2. HM observes a fractured tooth
   3. The patient informs the HM of a toothache
   4. All of the above

24-4. Which of the following choices best describes a sign?

   1. HM observes a large hole in a patient’s tooth
   2. Patient tells the HM that he/she chewed a piece of ice
   3. Patient tells the HM that he/she has the filling in a pocket
   4. Patient tells the HM that he/she has been in pain for 2 weeks

24-5. When pain from an affected tooth manifests to a healthy, non-involved tooth, what is the condition called?

   1. Referral symptom
   2. Referred pain
   3. Pain manifesto
   4. TMJ

24-6. Which of the following conditions exists if a patient is experiencing pain caused by the pressure of fluid building up inside the pulp chamber?

   1. Periapical abscess
   2. Periodontitis
   3. Acute pulpitis
   4. Pericoronitis

24-7. Which condition exists when swelling is confined to a small area at the site of a sinus tract?

   1. Sinus abscess
   2. Grape abscess
   3. Cellulitis
   4. Gumboil

24-8. When performing an emergency treatment for a periapical abscess, what instrument will be used to drain the abscess?

   1. Bard Parker and #15 blade
   2. Explorer
   3. Syringe
   4. None of the above
24-9. A patient with a periapical abscess may complain of which of the following symptoms?

1. Teeth are loose
2. The tooth “feels longer” than the others
3. A “deep, gnawing pain” in the affected area
4. Excessive bleeding

24-10. What type of inflammation is present in marginal gingivitis?

1. Cratered
2. Severe
3. Oozing
4. Mild

24-11. Necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis (NUG) is commonly referred to by what term?

1. Trenchcoat
2. Trenchmouth
3. Foul mouth syndrome
4. Glowing gums syndrome

24-12. What colored membrane will be covering the gingiva if a patient has NUG?

1. Bluish-grey
2. Reddish-white
3. Bluish-white
4. Gray-white

24-13. Periodontitis usually results from what untreated condition?

1. Marginal gingivitis
2. Congenital birth defect
3. Juvenile periodontitis
4. Periodontal syndrome

24-14. Which of the following conditions exist if a patient complains that their gums are “itching”?

1. Periodontal abscess
2. Periodontitis
3. Acute pulpitis
4. Pericoronitis

24-15. What is the correct emergency treatment for a periodontal abscess?

1. Irrigate affected area with a 3-way syringe
2. Use a soft-bristled toothbrush and angle the bristles on the affected area using the “Bass Technique”
3. Gently probe the affected area with a scaler to establish drainage
4. Use an explorer and puncture the most raised portion of the abscess to express the pus

24-16. Which of the following solutions should be used to irrigate the tissue flap if a patient has pericoronitis?

1. Glycerite of iodine
2. Warm saline solution
3. Hydrogen peroxide
4. Flap conditioner

24-17. What are the two common types of stomatitis found in the oral mucosa?

1. Genital herpes and aphthous stomatitis
2. HIV and aphthous stomatitis
3. Herpetic and cold sores
4. Herpetic and aphthous stomatitis
24-18. Bleeding from an extraction site is referred to by which of the following terms?

1. Postextraction alveolar osteitis
2. Postextraction hemorrhage
3. Postbleeding hemorrhage
4. Dry socket hemorrhage

24-19. Postextraction alveolar osteitis is a condition commonly referred to by what term?

1. Dry socket
2. Dry tooth
3. Dry clot
4. Dry hole

24-20. To treat post extraction alveolar osteitis, what type of dental material is placed in a tooth socket?

1. 2 x 2 gauze pad with eugenol
2. Penrose drain with eugenol
3. Iodoform gauze with eugenol
4. Cottonballs with eugenol

24-21. Tooth fractures are classified into how many different types?

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

24-22. Fractured teeth can involve which of the following areas of a tooth?

1. Enamel and dentin only
2. Enamel, dentin, and pulp only
3. Enamel, dentin, pulp, and root
4. Enamel, dentin, and cementum only

24-23. Which of the following dental materials will be used to treat a Type I fracture?

1. Cavity varnish
2. Temporary splint
3. Temporary crown form
4. Zinc oxide and eugenol

24-24. A Type II fracture involves an exposure of the pulp.

1. True
2. False

24-25. HMCS who provide emergency treatment of a fractured mandible will use which of the following materials?

1. Arch bars and wires only
2. Dental splints only
3. Both 1 and 2 above
4. Elastic bandage